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RESPONSE FROM DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES case: World Bank

Tuukka Castrén/WB
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Structure



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- Bank Operations
- Knowledge and Tool Development
- Global Partnerships



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BANK OPERATIONS



Funding



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- World Bank* is the largest source of forest sector development finance
 - end-2010, the active and undisbursed portfolio was around \$1 billion
 - \$320 programmed for FY 2011
- forest law enforcement and governance: 11% of portfolio**
- public sector and legal reforms, governance

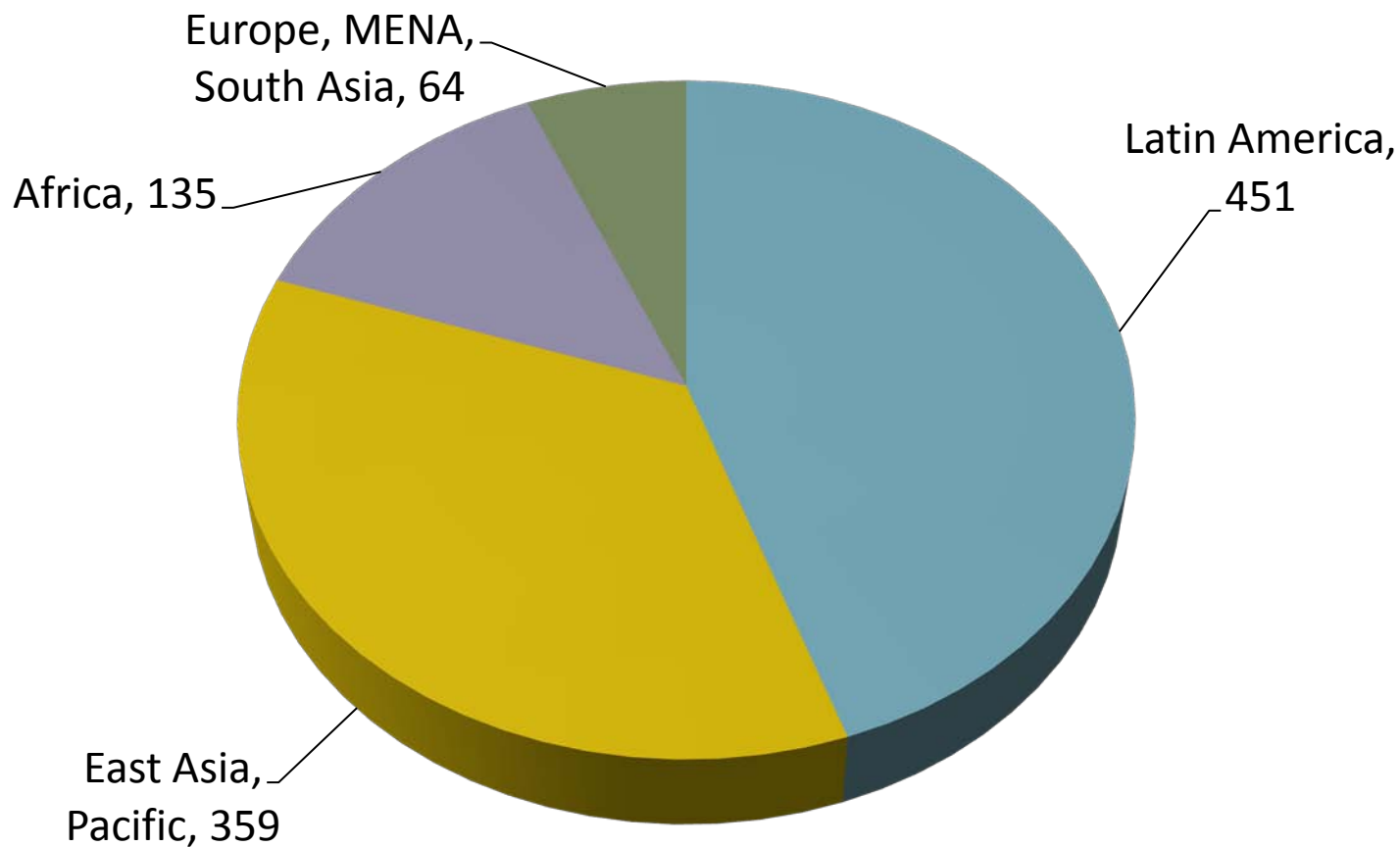
* not including IFC , MIGA

** XI/2005 survey 4



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Regional breakdown (US\$ mill.)





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KNOWLEDGE AND TOOL DEVELOPMENT



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- a multi-donor trust fund at World Bank
- engaged in forest governance since late 1990's
- recent initiatives in governance: implementation
 - measuring governance ⇒ indicators
 - making enforcement efficient: information technology
 - chain-of-custody in Liberia
 - strengthening capacity in Central America



Other



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- regional forest governance in Eastern Europe
- land management and governance
 - land-based investments \Rightarrow logging to clear land
 - land demand* 4.5–10.2 mill. ha/yr. \Rightarrow 2.7–8.7 mill. ha/yr. forest cover loss
- methodological work on
 - public sector reform and financial management
 - anti-corruption
 - stolen asset recovery, anti-money laundering, EITI

* food, feed, fodder, IIASA (until 2020), IFPRI (2020)



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GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS



- International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime (ICCCWC)
 - WB, CITES, INTERPOL, UNODC, WCO
 - environmental law often small component in organizations' mandate
 - illegality often linked to other sectors
 - first activity: training in controlled delivery (late 2011)



- Forest Carbon Partnership Facility
- Forest Investment Program
 - REDD is dependent on good governance
 - is REDD becoming new opportunity for illegal actors ⇒ prevention and risk management