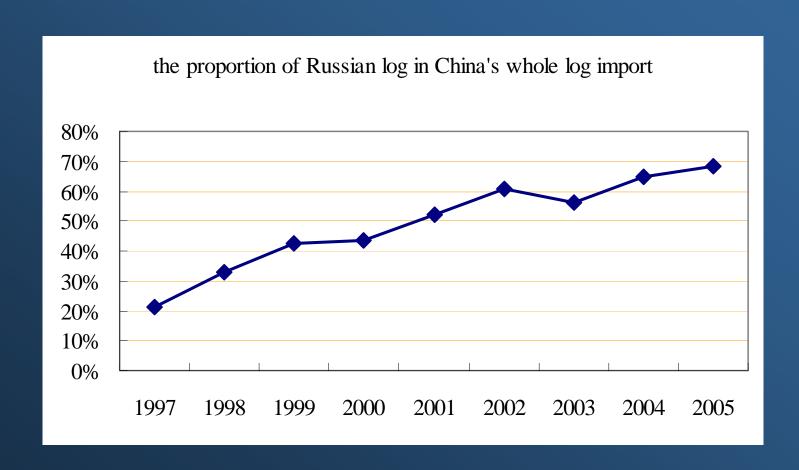
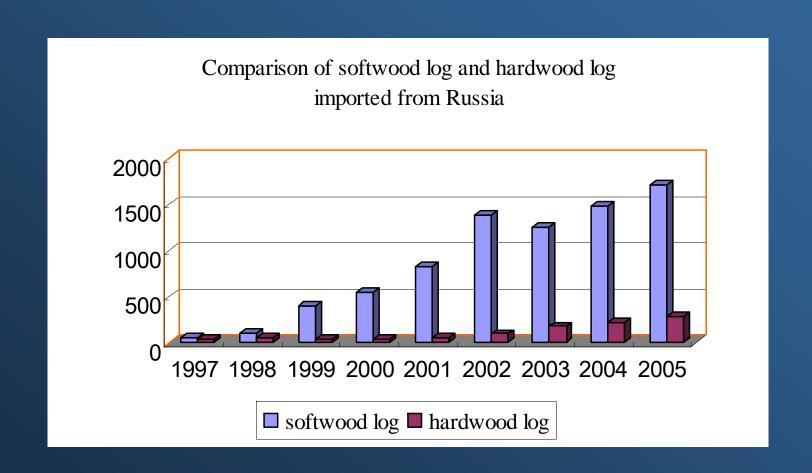
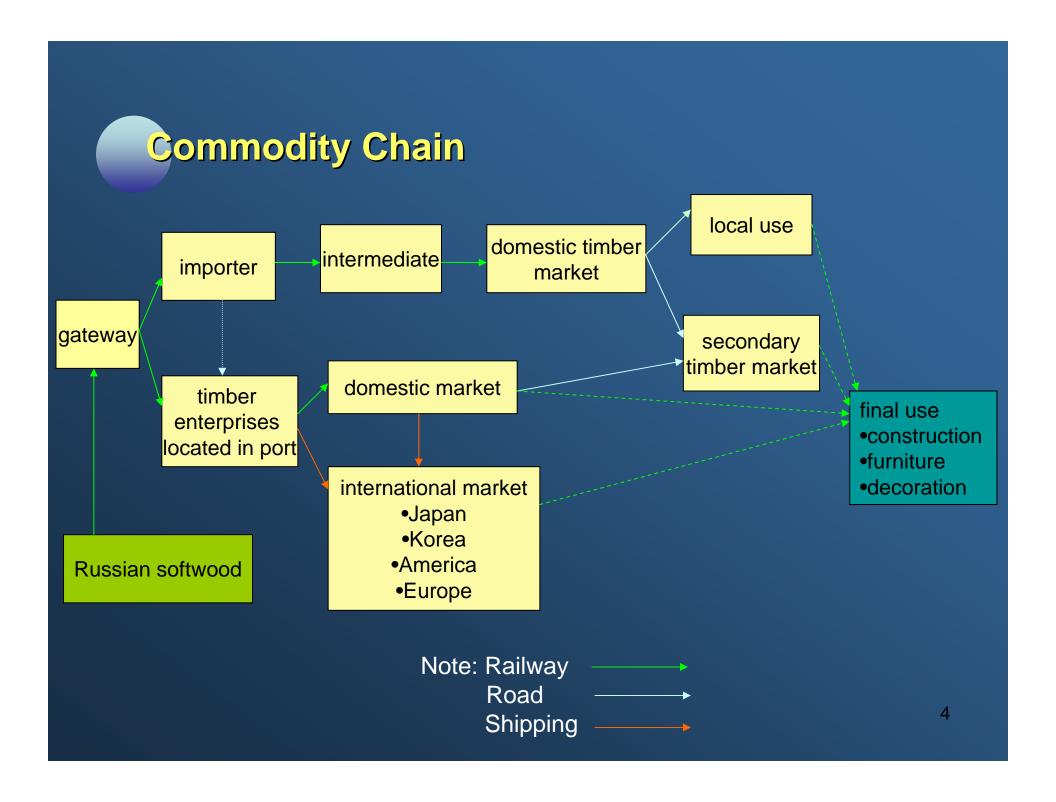


## Research Background



### Research Background





### Major Conclusions

- gateways mainly serve as wholesale market;
- most of Russian softwood goes into construction field;
- products made from Russian softwood enter international market in form of lumber;
- livelihoods impacts of Russian softwood vary among different links along the commodity chain inside China;

#### New Trends.....

- import of temperate hardwood log increases;
- import tariff of log goes up;
- timber processing industry is encouraged inside Russia;



















# Thanks for your comments!