

OKUSOBORA EBIGAMBO EBIKURU MU EBIKWATA HA' NSASURA Y' EBIRUNGI EBIRUGA MU EBYOBUHANGWA

**Abasomesa ebibaina kukozeza rundi kumanya ombakuba nibasomesa abantu abakuruga
omubicweka byabu**

Ebirungi ebiruga mu ebyobuhangwa nikamanyisa ki?

- Obuhangwa nikamanyisa omulingo ebyo byona ebiturukya orwoya nka ebisoro ne bimera bikoraganiramu nebyo byona ebitaturukya orwoya nka amaizi, eitaka norwoya orutuhikya
- Ebyobuhangwa ebiri mu Uganda nibyo binu: Orwomere nka amalisizo, Ebisaaru, nyanja ne'itaka erikusoborwa kulimwa mu
- Ebirungi ebiruga mu buhangwa nibyo ebyo byona ebitukusobora kwiha omubuhangwa omukutobesaho hansi hanu tutaina ekitukozere

Ebyokuroraho nibyo binu: orwoya orurungi orutuhikya, orwezo orwo'eitaka, amaziba kuba naimaizi ebiro byona, nokwahura orwoya orubi oruleta empinduka hinduka y'obwire nobutagasi obuhinguraine

Enkozesa etasemerire ey'obuhangwa bwaitu eretereize obuhangwa kulemesebwa kutuhereza ebirungi ebitwahaimuga.

Twina obugaiga bwingi obukosobora kuruga omubuhangwa. Abamu batebereza ngu obuhangwa bukusobora kurugamu obusiriza 33000 obwa sente eza America buli mwaka. Esente emu ya America erimu eza Uganda 2400. Ekyo nikyoleka ngu twina obugaiga bwingi omu buhangwa.

Ebirungi ebiruga omubuhangwa mu Uganda ebitwenyumiza mu nibyo binu:

- Ebimera
- Ebisoro
- Ebyokulya
- Enga ezitukozesa kukora entebe rundi enguli
- Amaizi
- Kusemeza omutindo rundi orulengo orwa maizi
- Enku

Habwaki twina okwenyumiriza munno mu'birungi ebiruga om'ubuhangwa?

- Obucweka asatu na butanu buli ha kikumu obwa Uganda bulimu emisiri, abari nakamu buli ha kikumi kiri ekisaka kirimu nka esojjo nebisaka ebindi, abari ha kikumi bibira, ekuminabutano hakikumi gali amaizi, mukaga ha kikumi obubira, busatu ha kikumi obwa uganda nibabukozesa habwo kusubura birungi ebiruga omubuhangwa bituyamba munno mu buhangwa, omunyikira aitu na omuntahya y'aitu

- Obucweka kyenda habuli kikumi obwa abantu mu Uganda bakoze ebimera nka emiiti kucumba. Abakira bakoze enku na makara byona ebiruga omu bibira
- Obucweka kinana habuli kikumi obwa bantú mu Uganda baiha ebyokulya na ka sente kubabesaho okuruga omukulima munomuno abanaku na baikazi ba omubyaro
- Uganda etunga obukaikuru bitanu na atanu o’bwa sente eza America buli mwaka kuruga om’obirungi ebiruga omubuhangwa

Ebirungi ebyo tuliyo nitubiferwa-Ebicweka nka makumi asatu habuli kikumi obwa ebibira byaitu bikehere rundi bihoireho. Tukutebereza ngu ebibira bikuhikya ika nka emitwaro kikumi ne’nkaga nituziferwa buli mwaka.

EKITWINA KUMANYA: Enkozesa embi ey’ a obuhangwa bwaitu neija kutuletera akabi rundi emitalibaine nko omuntu naitwe itwena nka abantu. Twina kutekaho entegeka y’ o kulinda ebyobuhangwa byaitu. Kusasulira ebirungi ebiruga om’ubuhangwa bwaitu guli mulingo gumu gutukosobora kulinda obuhangwa bwaitu.

Kusasulira Ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa bwaitu nikimanyisa ki?

- Obuhangwa butuhereza ebirungi tutabisasulire baitu biro binu enkozesa yaitu y’ o uhangwa mbi
- Entegeka eya’ okusasulira ebirungi ebiruga omu’ buhangwa eba:
 - o Okusubura okwoyegondeize omu ebirungi ebikuruga omu buhangwa hagati eya hakiri omuguzi omu na hakiri ruguza omu kandi obwo ruguza aina kurora ngu aina oburungi bukuruga omubuhangwa habuli kasumi

Binu nibyo bikusoborwa kusasurwa nka ebirungi ebiruga omu’ buhangwa:

- Ebisoro
- Ebimera
- Amaizi
- Omwika oguleta ekyeya ne’ empiduka ha endika yo’ obwire.

Baraha abakusobora kusasulira ebirungi ebiruga omu’ buhangwa?

- Gavumenti rundi abembezi aba eihanga
- Abantu buntu
- Abagaiga abaina omutima omugabi
- Abo bona abakwetagisbwa kukora ebintu byabu mu omulingo ogulinda obuhangwa.

Baraha abakusasurwa?

- Abo bona abaina eitaka
- Bantu buntu
- Abalimi no’ obubondo bwa balimi
- Orukurato rwa orubuga
- Ebitongole bya gavumenti

Okusasulira ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa nibisobora kutwongera ha ntahya yaitu, obumanyi, obutasisikara obwa obuhangwa, nokwongera hali ebyo ebitugesha omubuhangwa

Halimu ebizibu mu kusasulira ebyobuhangwa nka kakuba oba otakozere ebikwetagasibwa, okuferwa ebiwakukoleseze obuhangwa, kuferwa emirimo, obutetegereza obukama obwa obuhanga nokuferwa kwecweramu.

Endagano zo'kusasulirwa ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa zikorwa zita?

Endagano eyo'kusasulira ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa eba nka entekaniza yo kusubura. Kiba kihandiko ekina: ebigenderwa bya kwemigira omu kusubura okwo, ensonga ezimukunihira ngu ebigenderwa binu nimusobora kubihikiriza, nentegeka yo'kubitunga. Endagano enu eba okwetegerezangana hagati yo'muguzi na rugura kandi baina kuhondera emitendera.

Ebikuru omu'ndagano;

- Ebiro byo kwezi no'mwaka
- Ebikwata ha omuguzi na ruguza
- Ebya omuguzi na ruguza ebyaina kukora
- Ebyoina kukora nukwo osasurwe
- Omulingo gwo kugumya ngu ebiwaraganize obikozere
- Omulingo gwo kugonjora obutetegerezangana
- Okucwa endagano
- Ebyo bikwolekya orugire ha entegeka eimwahikiranize
- Ebigwa bitaraganize
- Abakutekeho omukono
- Obwire bwokora ebyo byona ebimuhikiranize

Endagano zolekya ebyo byoraganize kukora. Endagano eina kuba neyolekya nti ensasura tekumigiriza omuntu wena kandi eina kwolekya ebyoija kuguza.

Okusasurwa kwa ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa kurolerwa kuta kandi kubara kutwa?

- Haina kubaho entegeka rundi emitendero yojja kukozeza kurora ngu ebyo byona ebimwaragaine kukora bikozerwe. Entegeka enu eyoleka omulingo mwija kweguza oburungi obukuruga omu buhangwa nibimukunihira kutunga
- Mwina butosa kugumya ngu ebyo ebimwahikiranize bikozerwe
- Ebigenderwa bina kuba byangu kwetegereza

Biki ebina kurolerwa no kubarwa omu kusasurwa kwa ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa?

- Okwikirinazi ne'bigenderwa byanyu omuguzi na ruguza
- Ebyo byona ebikusoborwa kupimwa
- Enkozesa yesimbi omulingo ogutakuleta kuferwa kandi okasobora kwihikiriza ebigenderwa

byanyu

- Enyahura yebyo byona ebikwata ha nkoragana yanyu

Enkozesa ki yeitaka ekusobora kuleta ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa kandi nibyongera amagesa?

Okulima otegendereize kwina omulingo ku kora kubi obuhangwa bwaitu. Omu Uganda munu endima etali yokwegendereza niyo ekya kizire kuleta kuferwa eitaka lyahaiguru niritwara amaizi no muyaga kandi nikiretereza orwezo kukeha na'mutindo gwa maizi kugwa.

Ebitwina kukora:

- Kurolera no kulinda emigera
- Kukozeza obuhangwa kwihamu akasimbi
- Kutunga enkozesa yo' buhangwa eyahukaineho negyo eyakusisire obuhangwa
- Kulinda no kurolera amaizi neitaka
- Kusimba emiti nebimera rundi nebyokulya
- Kulinda no kurolera ebibira ebyahaihi ne'migera ne'bisaru
- Kulinda no kurolera ebibira ebyatuhairwe obuhangwa rundi ebitasimbirwe

Kurolera eitaka kurungi nikituhaki?

- Ebirungi nka okusasurwa kuruga omuntegeka eyamahanga ga heru aga kwija kusasura ogwo wena ayelekere emize yo'kusisa rundi kukehya ebibira
- Kusimba ebibira omubicweka ebitakabamuga ebibira
- Kusimba ebibira omubicweka ebyabaire nebibira baitu byacweka habwenkonseza embi
- Kwahura omwika omubu oguleta ekyya no butagasi obuhinguraine e 'mpindukahinduka yo'bwire
- Kwongera ebirungi ebiruga omu buhangwa

Obugabe ki obwa bantu babulikiro obaina obukwata ne'nsasura ye'birungi ebiruga omubuhangwa? Biraha ebyosemerire kukora ebikwata ne'nyikira ya bantu batatungire okunenangana?

- Okwikiriza kwa bona abakwatwaho batahambirizibwe
- Kwetegeriza kwa bantu bona abakwatwa ha ensasura ye'birungi ebiruga omubuhangwa omulingo esobora kubakwatwaho omubwomezi bwabu
- Ebiragiro biingi ebye ensi bitwetagisa kurora ngu buli muntu akwatwaho ahaire ekitekerezo kye.
- Ekigenderwa kiri kukehya ebigwa bitaraganize habwo butekaguza hali buli akwatwaho omu butale obwa ebirungi ebiruga mu buhangwa
- Kikuru munno kurora ngu ebikwata ha omulingo twetegerizamu omugaso gwa bakya na banyoro tubirolerire neriso lya mani
- Twina kurora ngu mu bitukora byona twina obwinganiza.