

Designing and implementing REDD+ in Peru.



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Peru in the forestry context



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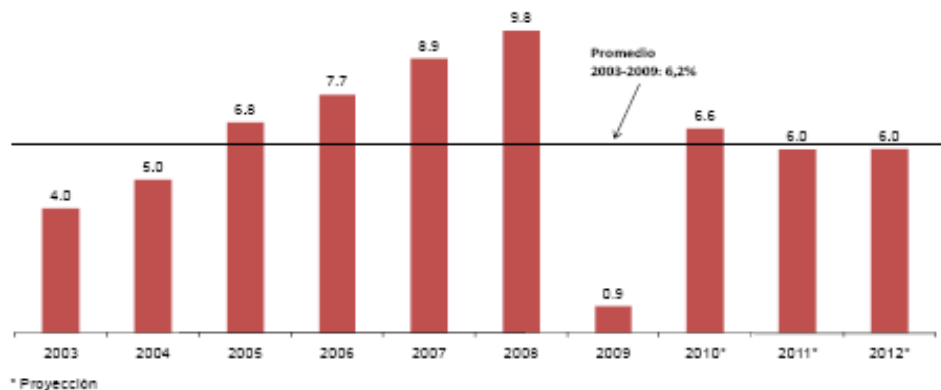
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Trends in national economics

TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DEL PBI: 2003-2012
(Variaciones porcentuales reales)



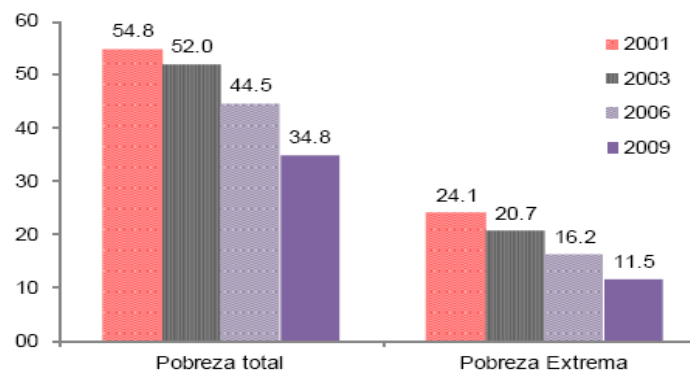
ANUNCIOS DE PROYECTOS DE INVERSIÓN: 2010 - 2012
(Millones de US\$)

Sector	2010	2011	2012	Total
Minería	3 298	5 742	7 046	16 086
Hidrocarburos	2 344	2 388	2 657	7 390
Electricidad	723	966	1 318	3 007
Telecomunicaciones	291	239	46	577
Industrial	1 147	1 004	888	3 039
Infraestructura	2 135	1 159	644	3 938
Otros Sectores	1 297	644	401	2 342
Total	11 235	12 143	13 000	36 377

Fuente: Medios de prensa e información de empresas.

- Stable economic performance
- Long term growth trend estimated at 5% per year; mainly based on non-renewable natural resources;
- Poverty reduction in course, in a context of fast social and institutional changes

Evolución de la tasa de Pobreza Total y Pobreza Extrema
(%)



Fuente: ENAHO 2001-2009; Loayza (2004).



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Peru and the Forestry Sector

Highlights:

Country		Area of forest (millions has)
1	Federación Rusa	809
2	Brasil	478
3	Canadá	310
4	Estados Unidos	303
5	China	197
6	Australia	164
7	República Democrática del Congo	134
8	Indonesia	88
9	Perú	69
10	India	68
11	Others	1 333
Total		3 953

- More than 69 million ha of forests (60% of national territory).
- Second country in the Amazon Basin in extension of tropical rainforest.
- Fourth country with more tropical forest in the world.
- Amazon river origin in the Peruvian Andes



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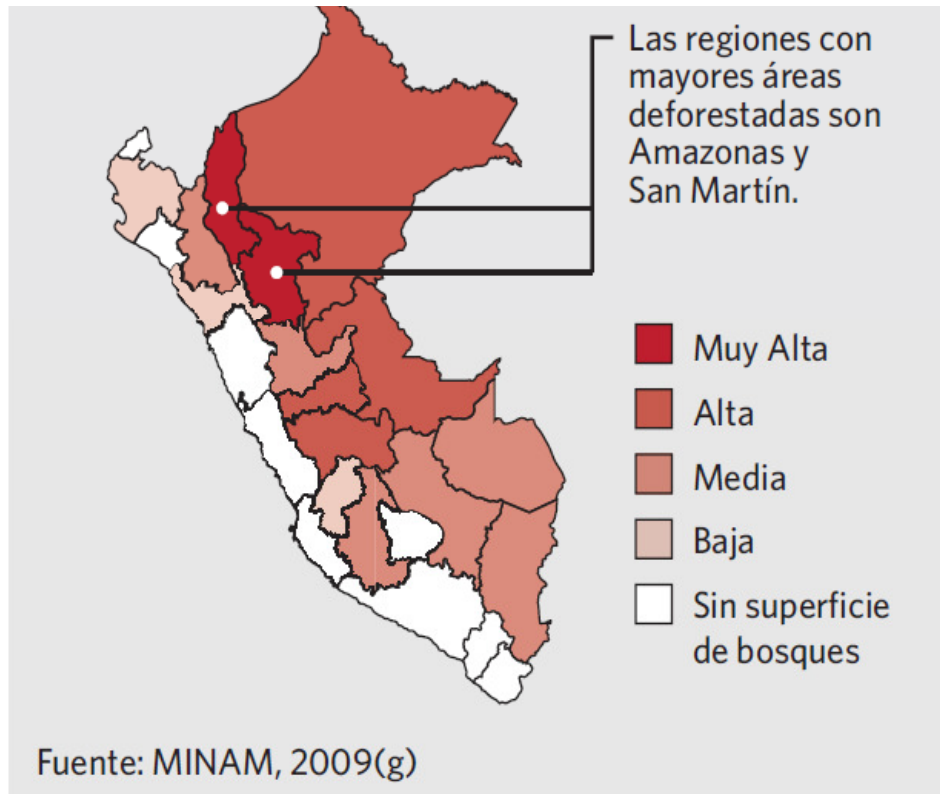
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Forestry Sector – Deforestation Rate

Between 1985 and 2000 the deforestation Rate was approximately 0,2 % (150,000 has per year).



Prospects for investment in the Peruvian Amazon:

- 52 hydroelectric projects.
- Hydrocarbons and mining concessions in 70% of the Amazon basin.
- More than 10 millions ha for mining projects.
- New transoceanic roads
- Half a million ha for biofuel plantations
- Threats: *illegal wood extraction, illegal mining, illegal crops; migratory agriculture* .



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Peruvian approach for REDD+ implementation



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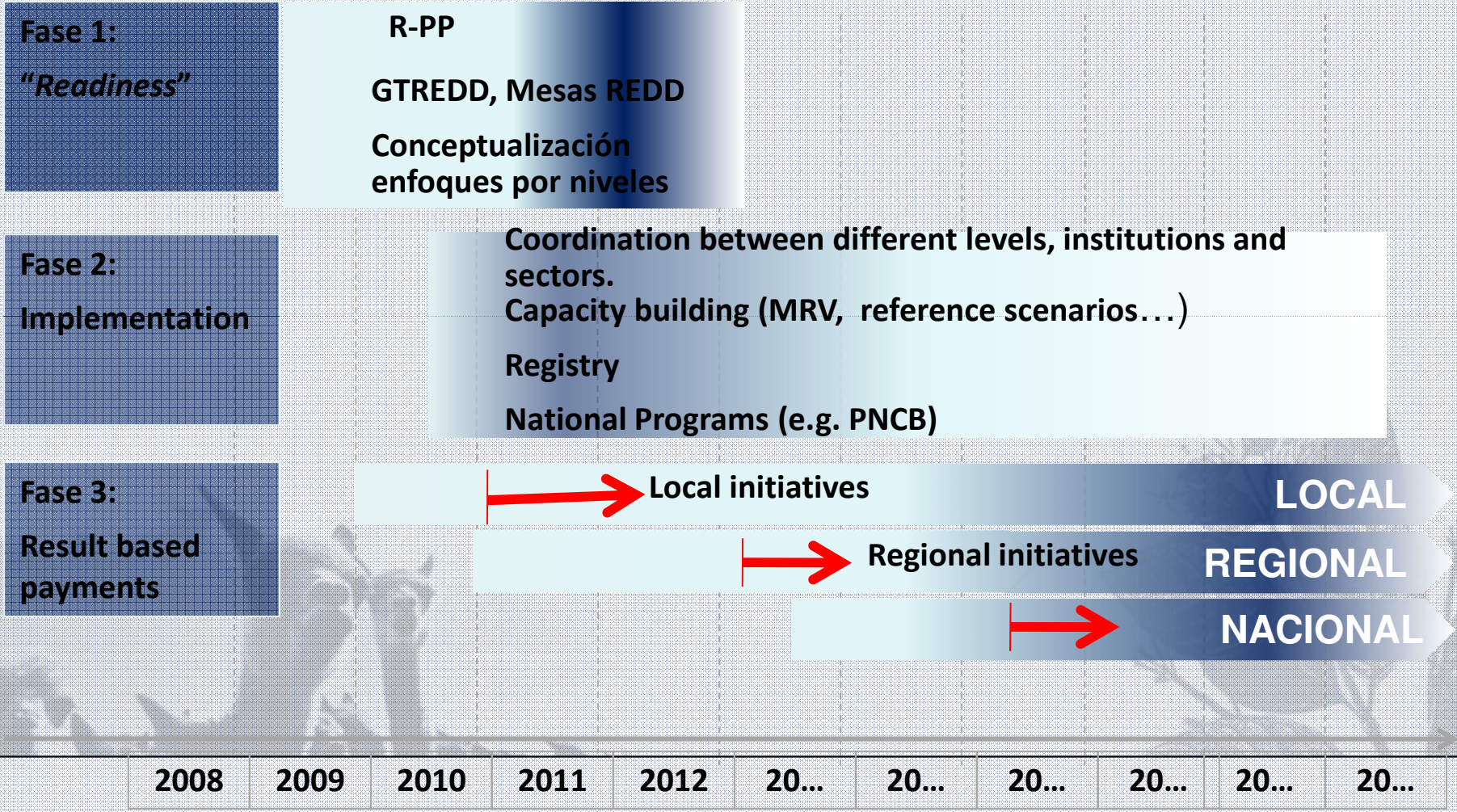
Peruvian approach for REDD+

- Peruvian government is developing the **Readiness phase** as part of the **National Forest conservation Program**.
- Sustained process of decentralization and reallocation of public powers from the national government to regional governments.
- As the country is undergoing a **decentralization process**, regions are becoming in the building blocks of the national strategy (e.g. emission reference levels).
- Government wants to **promote sub national investments in forest carbon businesses** (public and private) .
- Some regional governments are supporting **“REDD roundtables”** with the civil society and are developing their own sub-national “readiness” processes.

Peruvian approach for REDD+

- Several REDD+ project initiatives are underway: aligning them with the regional and national readiness processes is a challenge.
- Encouraging processes of dialogue and coordination are taken place at the “Regional REDD roundtables”.
- Some of the most proactive regions and certain projects may be “REDDy” before the country reaches phase three.
- Government is aware of contributions and potentials of the sub national initiatives (= LOCAL and REGIONAL level).....also is aware of the risk.
- Given these and other national circumstances, Peru proposes to implement REDD by levels “level Approach”(= LOCAL, REGIONAL, NACIONAL).

“enfoque por niveles” will allow Peru to build REDD+ from the LOCAL to the National level and vice versa



Expected Readiness phase Outputs in Peru

REDD+ National Strategy.

Conceptual frameworks and methodologies to build regional **reference scenarios** established, validated and published.

National System for measure, report and verification (**MRV**) of emission reductions implemented

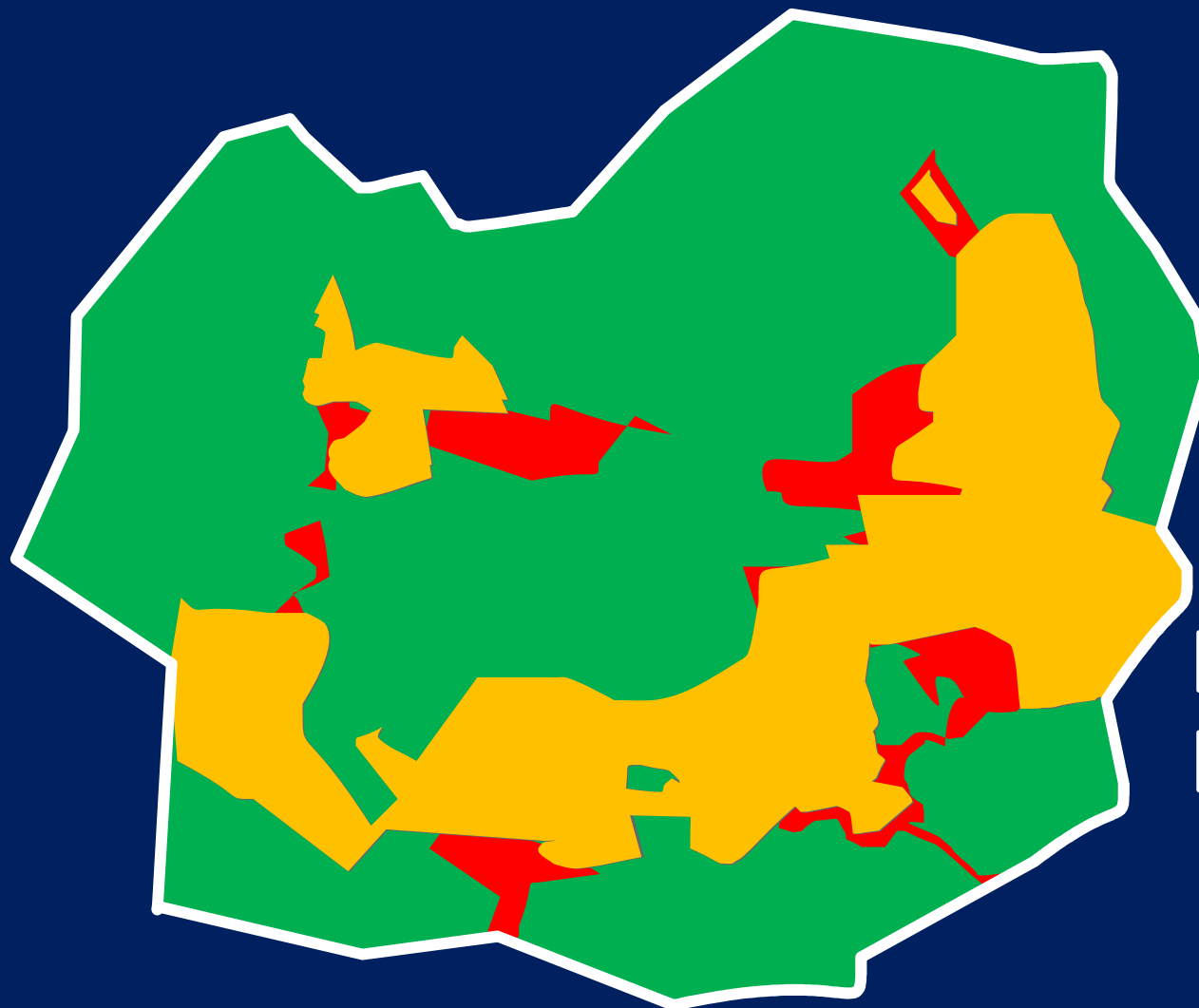
Rights and obligations related to REDD+ (e.g. carbon rights) defined .

REDD+ National Registry designed, validated and institutionalized (technical, environmental and socioeconomic issues)

Capacity building and coordination mechanisms developed (sectors, Regional and local governments and REDD+ stakeholders).

Mechanisms for **promotion of investments** and for **finance of REDD+ structure** in Peru developed.

Peruvian approach for REDD+...



Potenciales:

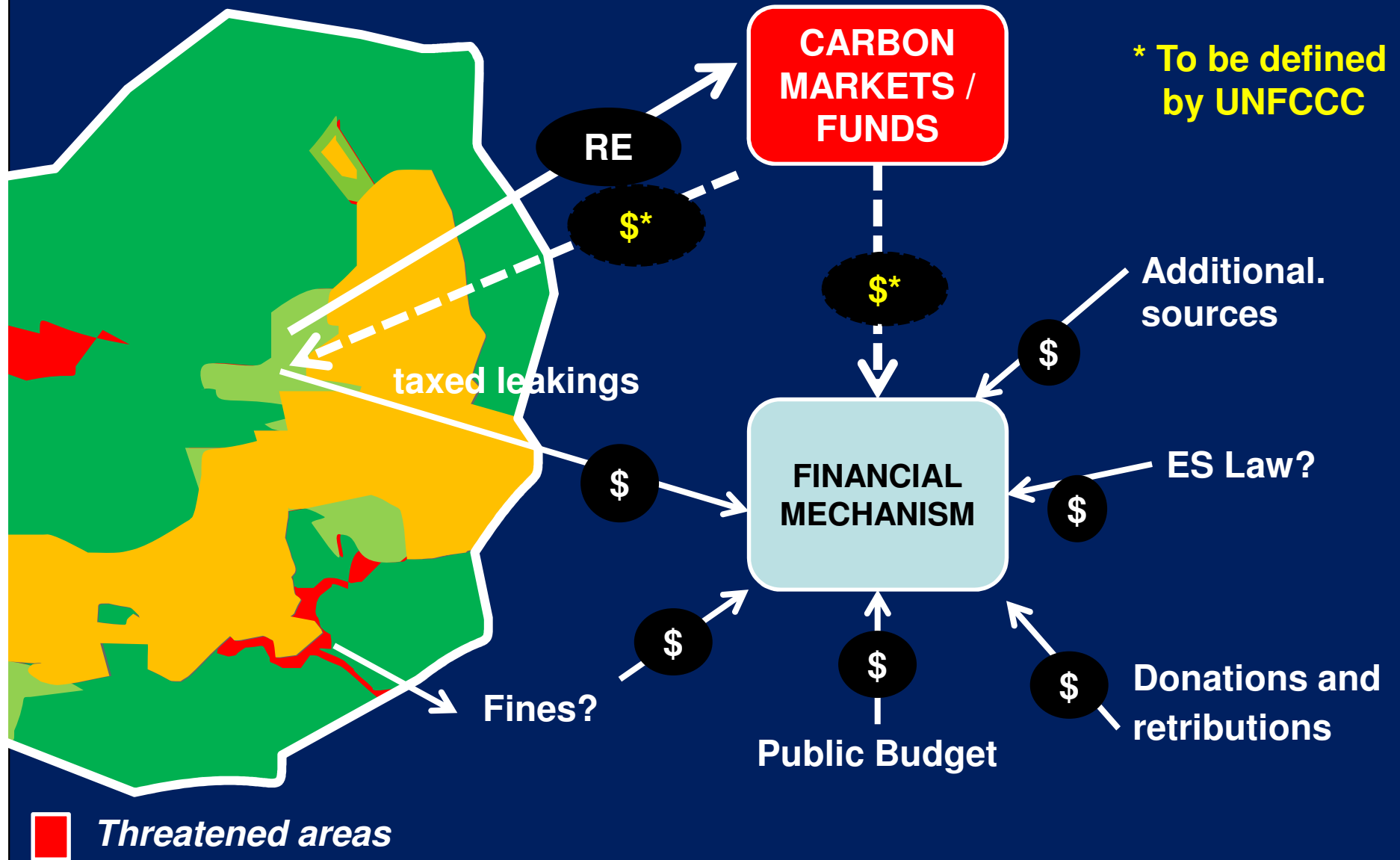
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 REDD +

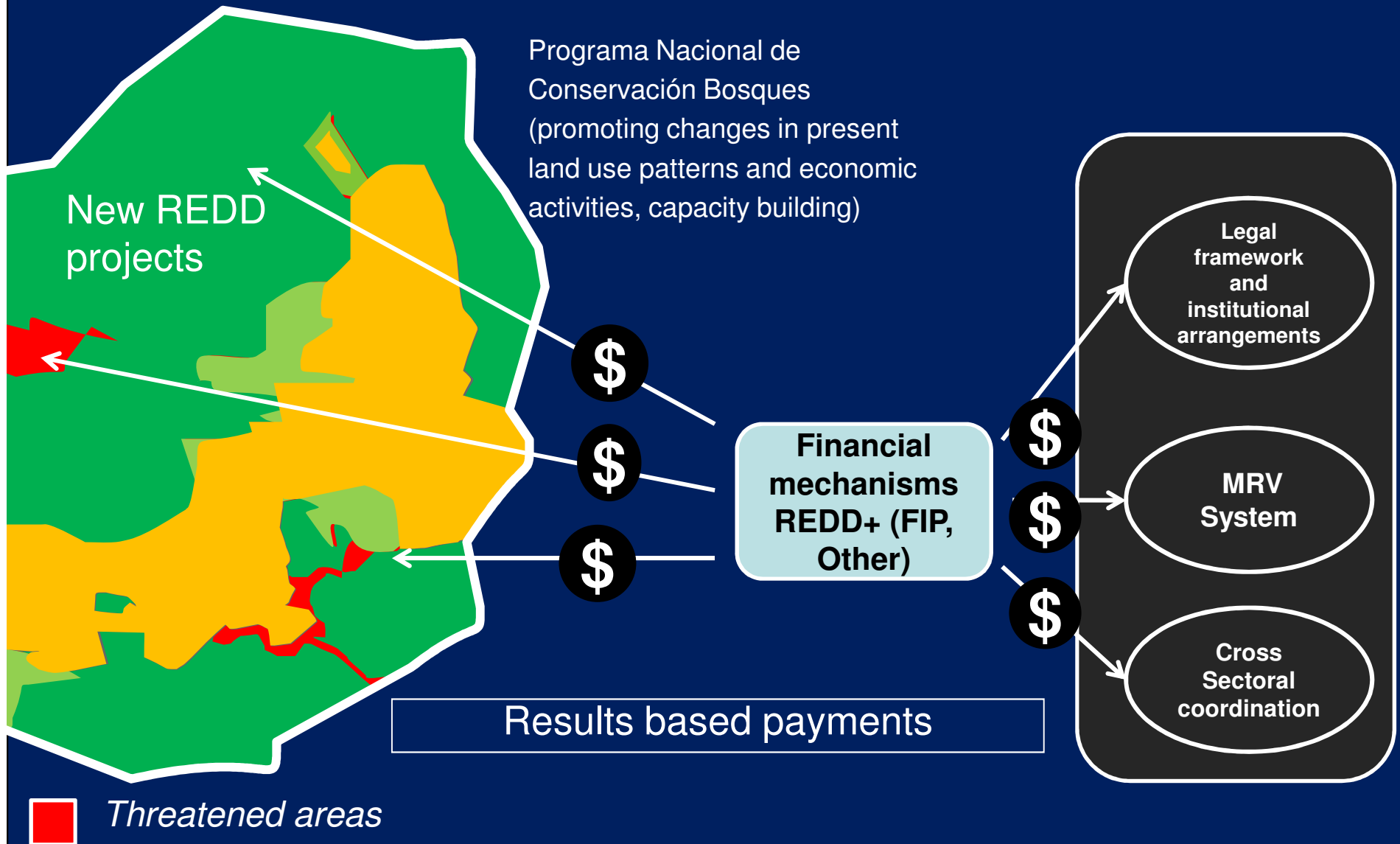
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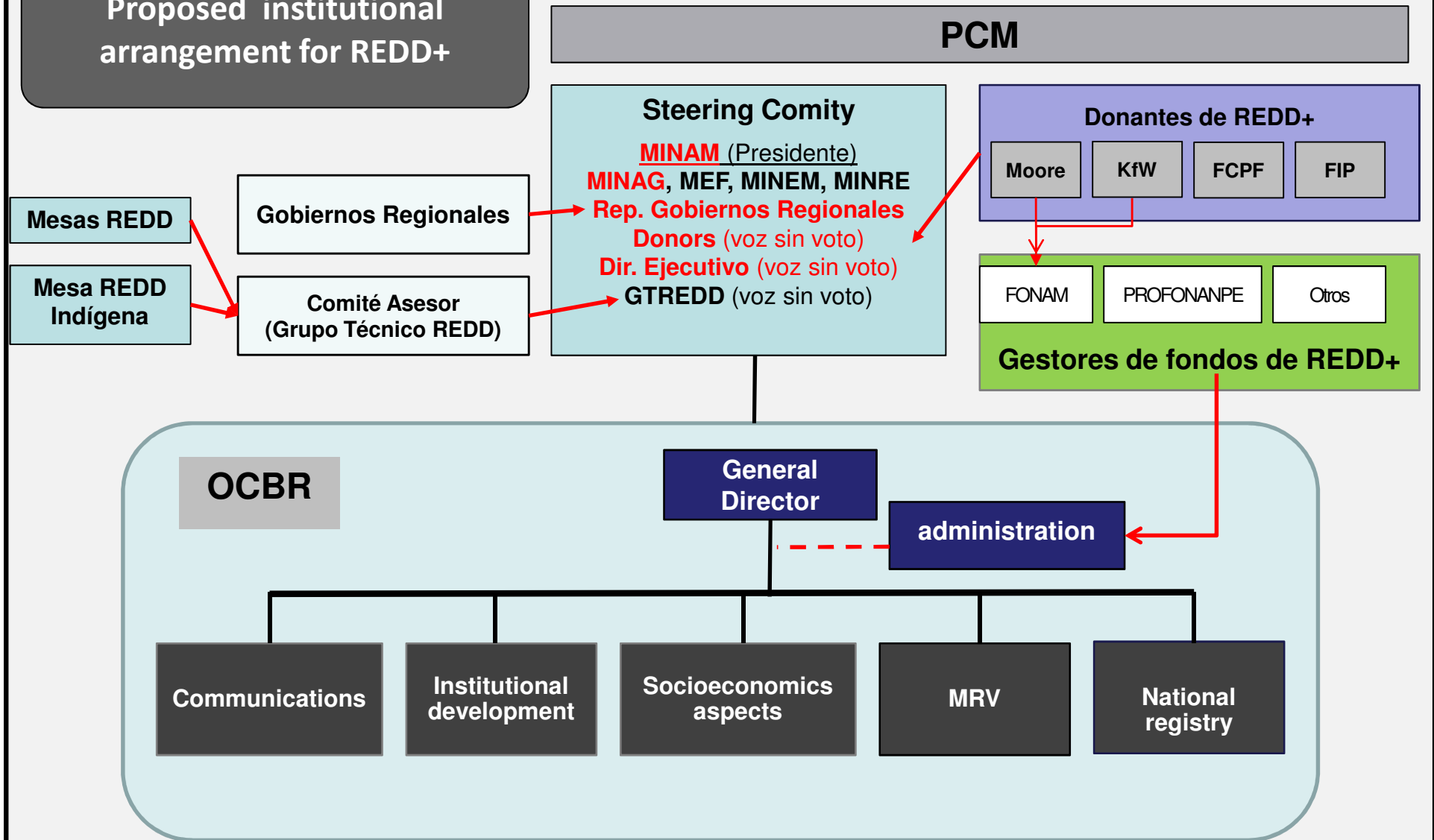
.....proposed scheme



.....proposed scheme



Proposed institutional arrangement for REDD+



Gracias por su atención!!



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