SBIA Stage 7: Data collection, analysis, and reporting

Tuyeni H Mwampamba
Outputs from the SIA process

Social Impact Assessment Report:

– Community (Social) Development Plan (CDP)
  • Stipulates the **Theory of Change** for social issues
  • Mitigation measures for potential negative impacts

– Community Monitoring Plan
  • Stipulates how Project will keep track of the ToC

At the end of the SIA process:

You **DO NOT** have a formal **ACTION PLAN** for undertaking the Community Development Plan
The SIA Report:

1. Introduction
   – Description of the Project (Scope, Objectives)

2. Method
   – Description of the process used (Open Standards, Theory of Change, Key informant interviews, etc)

3. Original conditions in the Project Area
   – General description of the communities (demographics, culture, religion, etc)
   – Land tenure and acquisition
   – Economic activities, p
   – Public services,
   – Governance
   – Stakeholders
4. Social Reference/Baseline without Project

- Describes how existing land use would affect communities in the project area (water, ES, soils, etc)
- Document existing laws and regulations and describe how they contribute to the most likely future conditions without project
- Present results of studies that have been conducted to support the likely future scenario of ‘business as usual’
- Document existing non-project activities in the area that and their planned or intended effect on current social conditions
5. Project design for achieving social Objectives
   – Describe each project activity (Carbon related) and how it could affect communities
   – Community Development Plan
     • Documentation of how communities & stakeholders have been involved in design of CDP
     • Stakeholder Vision statement
     • Justification of Priority Focal issues
     • Describe the theory of change for achieving intended social objectives
     • Identify potential negative impacts and mitigation measures
     • Describe the assumptions and risks and how they will be addressed
     • Describe a clear process for handling unresolved conflicts and grievances during project planning & implementation
6. Community Impact Monitoring Plan

- Describe procedures for quantifying and documenting changes in social and economic well-being resulting from project activities for communities and other stakeholders.
- Indicate clearly which communities and stakeholders will be monitored.
- Describe the when, where, who.
- Describe how the monitoring plan and results will be communicated to the public, communities and stakeholders.
7. Verification and validation of SIA Report

- Describes steps taken to communicate SIA report to communities and stakeholders
- Document changes and adjustments done to SIA report as a result of the consultations;
Data collection & analysis:

• Data needed:
  – To describe the original conditions
  – To inform the projection of future without project scenarios
  – To form SMART objectives
  – To design an effective monitoring plan

• Data analysis:
  – Qualitative
  – Quantitative
  – Some agreement on what is a significant social change